# Preface

Welcome to the 2nd International Symposium on Economics, Management, and Sustainable Development (EMSD 2021), this conference is held from November 27-28, 2021 in Hangzhou City, China.

The aim of EMSD conference is to provide a platform for accountants, financial industry practitioners, scholars, managers and graduate students from different cultural backgrounds to present and discuss research, developments and innovations in all fields of Economics, Management, and Sustainable Development. This conference is a perfect place to share ideas, disseminating research findings, conducting collaboration regarding the topic of the conference. Hopefully, we can all learn something from each other, to answer the challenges and to gain solutions. All the accepted papers have been submitted to strict peer-review by at least 2 expert referees, and selected based on originality, significance and clarity for the purpose of the conference.

In this conference, there will be parallel sessions where researchers can share their latest findings. Furthermore, I would like to thank all presenters and participants who have joined this conference. I am certain that every presenter has presented the high-quality research. We sincerely thank the organizing committees for their great efforts and the reviewers for their selfless efforts in the review of the article. Again, thank all participating scholars for submitting their outstanding original papers to the conference and actively participating in it. We look forward to your continued attention and participation in EMSD 2022.

On behalf of the Organizing Committee,

Mei Liu, Huimei Yang, Ruoyu Zhou