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On the Theory Construction of Building Marxist Party in Politics

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Abstract

The construction of Marxist party politics is a process of practical exploration and theoretical innovation. The Marxist theory of political party construction has relatively independent research objects, basic problems, basic categories, theoretical cornerstone, theoretical essence, subject framework, etc., forming a theoretical system consisting of a series of basic viewpoints and principles. Putting the political construction of the party in the first place; Adhere to "two maintenance"; Build the party around its political line; Adhere to the unity of the minimum and maximum programs of the Party; The formulation and implementation of correct policies and strategies is the main content of the theoretical construction of Marxist political party construction.

Keywords

Marxist Political Party; Political Construction; Theoretical System.

1. Introduction

The theoretical system of Marxist party-political construction takes the great practice, historical process and essential law of Marxist party-political construction as its research object. "What is Marxist party-political construction, why should we carry out Marxist party-political construction, and how to carry out Marxist party-political construction" are its basic problems. The party's political construction ontology, status theory and goal theory are its theoretical cornerstone; The unity of the minimum program and the maximum program is its theoretical essence; The general principles and specific application of Marxist political party construction are its main framework; Political program, political line and policy strategy are its basic categories. Based on the basic experience of the Communist Party's political construction, the main viewpoints of the Marxist theoretical system of political party construction are formed.

2. The Research Object and Basic Problems of Marxist Theoretical System of Political Party Construction.

Any theory is an exploration of the emergence, development process and essential laws of certain things. The theoretical system of Marxist party-political construction reflects the practical experience, historical process and essential law of proletarian party-political construction.

2.1. Research Object: The Great Practice, Historical Process and Essential Law of Marxist Political Party Construction

Theory is the generalization of practice and guide's practice. History and logic are consistent, and theoretical logic is a summary of historical experience. Since Marx and Engels established the first Communist Party in the world in the 1840s, the Communist Party has always been a powerful force representing the direction of historical development. The process of the development and expansion of Marxist political parties has never left the political construction of Marxist political parties. The Marxist theory of political party construction is to study the great practice, historical process and essential law of the CPC's political strengthening of its

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own construction under the guidance of Marxism, and its specific application in different countries and stages. The difference between the Marxist theory of political party construction and the proletarian theory of political parties lies in that, as a historical science and theoretical science, it is not a systematic study of the historical process and essential laws of the liberation struggle of proletarian parties, but a science that specializes in how proletarian parties formulate programs, lines and policies to achieve the historical mission of the party, It came into being and developed in the practice of Marxist political party construction.

2.2. The Basic Problems Must Be Answered in the Political Construction of Marxist Political Parties

Marxist party-political construction has a relatively independent research object, but also has its own basic problems to study. That is, "what is the construction of Marxist party politics", "why should we carry out the construction of Marxist party politics", "how to carry out the construction of Marxist party politics" and other basic issues.

2.2.1. What is the Political Construction of Marxist Political Parties

This is a prescriptive revelation of the nature of Marxist political party construction. Focusing on this basic problem, Marxist classical writers and Marxists in various countries have clarified the connotation and extension of Marxist political party construction in the process of party building practice; It summarizes the essential requirements of the political construction of Marxist political parties, including the formulation of the Marxist party's program, political line, policy strategies, etc.

2.2.2. Why to Carry out the Political Construction of Marxist Political Parties

Focusing on this basic problem, Marxist classical writers have demonstrated the importance of the Party's political construction to varying degrees. Marx and Engels pointed out: "After all, a new program is always an open flag, and the outside world judges the party according to it"[1]. Lenin also believed that whether a political party is a real proletarian party can only be determined according to the leader of the party and the contents of its actions and policies. Mao Zedong emphasized the political line and policy strategies of the Party, pointed out that "policies and strategies are the life of the Party"[2], and profoundly expounded the extreme importance of the Party's political construction.

2.2.3. How to Carry out the Political Construction of Marxist Political Parties

This is the foothold of Marxist theoretical research on political party construction. Taking the political construction of Marxist political parties as the research theme, the purpose is to summarize the general rules by studying the historical process of the political construction of Marxist political parties to guide how to promote the political construction of the party in practice.

3. The Logical Structure of Marxist Theoretical System of Political Party Construction

The theoretical cornerstone, theoretical essence, subject framework and basic categories of Marxist party-political construction constitute the logical structure of the theoretical system of Marxist party-political construction, making it different from other aspects of Marxist party construction.

3.1. Theoretical Cornerstone: Marxist Political Party Construction.

The theoretical cornerstone is the understanding of the deepest essence and the most basic laws of things [3]. Marxist theory of party-political construction has its own theoretical cornerstone, which reflects the general laws of Marxist party-political construction and is the essential understanding of its research objects and basic issues. The content includes Marxist

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party-political construction ontology, the party's political construction status theory and the party's political construction goal theory. The ontology of Marxist party-political construction is an answer to the basic question of "what is Marxist party-political construction", revealing the question of what kind of party to build politically, covering the main connotation, basic requirements, development process of Marxist party-political construction, as well as the relationship between Marxist party-political construction and other aspects of Marxist party-political construction.

3.2. Theoretical Essence: The Unity of the Minimum Program and the Maximum Program of Marxist Political Parties.

As the essence of the theory, the unity of the minimum program and the maximum program of the Marxist political party runs through the whole process of the formation and development of the Marxist theory of political party construction. First, the process of the formation and development of the Marxist theoretical system of political party construction is the process of the continuous combination of the Party's highest and lowest programs. Second, the "theory of unity" is the concentrated embodiment of materialistic dialectics of this theoretical system. Based on the "theory of unity", the Party's political line and policy strategies also reflect the spirit of materialistic dialectics. Third, the "unity theory" reflects the theoretical quality of the Marxist theory of political party construction to keep pace with the times. The unity of the Party's highest and lowest programs is not immutable, but historical and specific.

3.3. Subject Framework: General Principles and Specific Application of Marxist Political Party Construction

The subject framework is composed of the historical and realistic dimensions of the political construction of Marxist political parties. It should reflect the general principles and specific applications of the political construction of Marxist political parties, and reveal the dialectical unity of the consistency of the ultimate goals of proletarian parties around the world and the diversity of the specific paths of proletarian parties in various countries. Specifically, it includes the following contents: First of all, the general requirements for the political construction of Marxist political parties are the theoretical principles of universality in the program theory, route theory and policy strategy theory of Marxist political parties. Secondly, the Communist Parties of all countries have formed specific ways and practical experience of political construction with their own characteristics and the characteristics of the times. Guided by the general principles of Marxist political party construction, the political construction of the Communist Party of various countries explores specific ways with their own characteristics, forms practical experience with different characteristics of the times, and rises to a theoretical point of view, so as to enrich and improve the theoretical system of Marxist political party construction.

3.4. Basic Category: Political Program, Political Line and Policy Strategy of Marxist Political Parties

The basic category of the Marxist theory of political party construction is the development of the main framework of the general principles and specific application of Marxist political party construction at different levels, including the political program, political route, policy strategies of Marxist political parties, and the four main categories of political trust, political leadership, political relations, and political culture.

3.4.1. The Political Program of Marxist Political Parties: The Highest Program and the Lowest Program

The political program of Marxist political parties is the most basic and important category in the theoretical system of Marxist political party construction and the starting point for the

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formation and development of this theoretical system. The political programs of Marxist political parties are divided into the highest program and the lowest program. The highest program is the basis for formulating the lowest program and the standard for judging whether a political party is a Marxist party; The minimum program is the phased goal of the highest program, serving the realization of the highest program. The highest and lowest programs of Marxist political parties are the most basic categories of the theoretical system of Marxist political party construction, which determines the formation and development of this theoretical system; The dialectical unity of the two is the essence of this theoretical system. The historical and specific dialectical unity process of the highest and lowest programs has promoted the continuous enrichment and development of this theoretical system.

3.4.2. Marxist Political Party's Political Line: General Line and Specific Line

The political line of a Marxist political party is a program of action and basic criteria formulated to achieve the main tasks of the party in a certain historical period, a basic category formed in the development of the theoretical system of Marxist political party construction, and a dialectical unity of the general line and the phased specific line.

3.4.3. Policies and Strategies of Marxist Political Parties: General Policies and Specific Action Strategies

The policy strategy of Marxist political parties is the embodiment of the political program and political line of Marxist political parties, and is the key link and operation means from the establishment to implementation of the program and line. The policies of Marxist political parties "are the basis and criteria for the Party's actions to achieve specific goals in a certain historical period". Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China, Xi Jinping's important discussion on the political construction of the Party has expanded the connotation of the political construction of the Communist Party of China. The report of the 19th National Congress of the Communist Party of China proposed six aspects of the party's political construction, including the primary task, political line, political ecology, political culture, political ability, and democratic centralism. During the sixth collective study of the 19th Political Bureau of the Central Committee, Xi Jinping put forward seven requirements for the political construction of the Party: "We should follow the quasi-political direction, adhere to the political leadership of the Party, consolidate the political foundation, conserve the political ecology, prevent political risks, maintain the political nature and improve political ability"[4]. Xi Jinping creatively put forward a series of new concepts and categories, including 4 main categories, 15 main concepts and more than 70 words related to the political construction of the Party [5]. These concepts and categories endow the political construction of the CPC with new era connotation and enrich the Marxist theory of political party construction.

4. The Main Contents of the Theoretical Construction of Marxist Political Party Construction

According to the basic experience of the Communist Party's political construction, the main content of the theoretical construction of Marxist political party construction has been formed.

4.1. The Ultimate Significance of Marxist Political Party Construction Lies in Realizing the Liberation of all Mankind

The political construction of Marxist political parties does not simply refer to the significance of the party's political strengthening of its own construction, but has the most thorough significance, that is, to achieve the liberation of all mankind. The class struggle led by the Communist Party is an important way to realize the complete liberation of mankind. When Marx summarized the experience of the Paris Commune, he pointed out that the commune "is the product of the struggle between the producer class and the occupier class, and is the

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political form that can finally find the economic liberation of labor"[6]. That is to say, the liberation of labor is the result of the struggle between the working class and the bourgeoisie, as well as a thorough revolution.

4.2. The Programme of the Proletarian Political Party is a Banner That has been Set up Publicly

The programme of the proletarian political party is a flag that has been set up publicly. It points out the goal of struggle and the basic road to achieve this goal for the whole party. The Communist Manifesto is the first complete programmatic document of the proletarian party, which clarifies to the world that the proletariat wants to overthrow the rule of the bourgeoisie and seize power from it; The proletariat should make use of its political rule, concentrate its means of production in its own hands, increase the total amount of productive forces, and finally achieve the goal of eliminating the class, eliminating private ownership, and realizing communism.

4.3. Putting the Party's Political Construction First

Party building is a grand systematic project, including political construction, ideological construction, organizational construction, style construction, discipline construction, system construction, etc. Among them, political construction is the fundamental and central link of the Party's construction, which determines the nature, direction and effect of the Party's construction. Without political construction, deviations and mistakes will occur in the Party's ideological line and organizational line. Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China (CPC), "we have put the political construction of the Party in a prominent position, and made remarkable achievements in strengthening political belief, strengthening the 'Four Consciousness', maintaining the authority of the CPC Central Committee and centralized and unified leadership, clarifying the political discipline and rules of the Party, strengthening and standardizing the political life within the Party under the new situation, purifying the political ecology within the Party, upholding the right style and eliminating discipline, combating corruption and punishing evil, etc."[7]. History shows that focusing on building the Party-politically is an important guarantee and basic experience for our Party's continuous development and growth and its transition from victory to victory.

4.4. "Two Maintenance" is the First Task of the Party's Political Construction

From the perspective of goals, the political construction of the Party is the unity of the general goals and specific goals, and the general goal of the political construction of the Party is to achieve the unity of the whole Party and the unity of action; The specific goal is to "strengthen political belief, strengthen political leadership, improve political ability and purify political ecology". The concrete goal serves the general goal, and the firm political belief is to achieve the ideological unity of the whole party; To strengthen political leadership is to realize the unity of the whole Party organization; Improving political ability is to realize the unity of the whole party's action; Purifying the political ecology is the political condition for realizing "unity and unity of the whole party and concerted action". The realization of the general and specific goals of the Party's political construction cannot be separated from the authority of the Party Central Committee and the strong leadership core, which is why we should take "two maintenance" as the basis of "the primary task of strengthening the Party's political construction".

4.5. Building the Party around the Party's Political Line

Building the Party around the Party's political line is the experience summary and basic principle of the CPC's political construction. The Party's political line determines the direction and future of the Party's construction and the scientific level of Party building. Building the Party around the Party's political line has three meanings: First, whether the Party's political

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line is correct or not determines the success or failure of the Party and the cause it leads. Second, the establishment and implementation of the correct political line of the Party depends on the construction of the Party. The establishment of a correct political line first requires an ideological line guided by Marxism as the premise; The implementation of the correct political line requires an organizational line to provide impetus and guarantee. Third, after the establishment of the Party's political line, all aspects of the Party's construction should be carried out closely around it. Since the 18th National Congress of the Communist Party of China (CPC), "quasi political orientation" has been given a deeper connotation, which is related to the future and destiny of the Party and the success or failure of the cause. The correct political direction is the "political guide" of the Party's construction.

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