The Orientation of "Applied Education" in Colleges and Universities is Examined based on the Strategy of Sustainable Development of Talents

Ena Xiao
Graduate University of Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia

Abstract
From the strategic perspective of the sustainable development of talents, this paper probes into the positioning of "applied education" in colleges and universities. At first, the paper analyzes the transformation of the current social demand for talents, and emphasizes the importance of application-oriented education in cultivating high-quality talents that meet the market demand. Then, the article expounds the core connotation of applied education, that is, pay attention to the practical application of knowledge and the training of practical ability, so as to meet the needs of economic and social development for talents. On this basis, the article further discusses the orientation of colleges and universities in applied education, and puts forward that colleges and universities should combine their own characteristics and resources to build an applied education system that ADAPTS to regional economic and social development. Finally, the article points out that in the process of implementing application-oriented education, colleges and universities should pay attention to the renewal of educational ideas, the optimization of curriculum system, the reform of teaching methods and the construction of teachers, so as to ensure the quality and effect of application-oriented education and provide strong support for the sustainable development of talents.

Keywords
Talent Sustainable Development; Applied Education; University Positioning; Education Concept Update; Curriculum System Optimization.

1. The Transformation of the Current Social Demand for Talents
With the continuous progress of science and technology and the in-depth development of globalization, the current social demand for talents is undergoing profound changes. This change is not only reflected in the demand for the quantity of talents, but also in the diversified demand for the quality and type of talents. In this context, the importance of applied education in cultivating high-quality talents who meet the market demand has become increasingly prominent.

1.1. Emphasis on Skills and Practical Ability
In the past, the education mode often pays too much attention to the impartation of theoretical knowledge, but neglects the cultivation of students' practical ability. However, in today's society, pure theoretical knowledge has been unable to meet the actual needs of the market. Enterprises pay more attention to the practical ability and skill level of talents, and they hope to recruit talents who can quickly adapt to the working environment and solve practical problems. Therefore, applied education emphasizes practical teaching and focuses on cultivating students' practical operation ability and problem-solving ability, so that they can better adapt to market demand.
1.2. Emphasis on Cross-disciplinarity and Comprehensive Quality
With the continuous development and innovation of science and technology, there is a trend of cross-integration in many fields. This makes the demand for talents in the market also show the characteristics of interdisciplinary and comprehensive. Application-oriented education focuses on cultivating students’ comprehensive quality and interdisciplinary ability, so that they can have the ability of cross-field cooperation and innovation. This mode of education not only helps to enhance students’ individual competitiveness, but also helps to promote social innovation and development.

1.3. Demand for Adaptability and Innovation Ability
In the rapidly changing market environment, enterprises are more in need of talents with adaptability and innovation ability. They should not only be able to quickly adapt to the new working environment and task requirements, but also be able to propose new ideas and solutions to promote the sustainable development of the enterprise. Application-oriented education cultivates students' innovative thinking and adaptability by providing flexible and diverse education methods and innovative course content, enabling them to better cope with changes and challenges in the market.

1.4. Emphasis on International Vision and Cross-cultural Communication Skills
In the context of globalization, enterprises are increasingly in need of talents with international vision and cross-cultural communication skills. They should not only understand the rules and trends of the international market, but also be able to communicate and cooperate effectively with people from different cultural backgrounds. Application-oriented education focuses on cultivating students' international vision and cross-cultural communication skills, and enhances students' global competitiveness through international exchanges, cooperative projects and foreign language learning.

The cultivation of lifelong learning and self-improvement awareness.
In today's era of knowledge explosion, lifelong learning has become a necessary quality for everyone. Enterprises appreciate talents with self-improvement awareness and continuous learning ability more. They want employees who can constantly update their knowledge and skills to adapt to the changing market environment. Applied education focuses not only on students' current learning outcomes, but also on cultivating their lifelong learning habits and awareness of self-improvement. By providing rich learning resources and guidance, it helps students build motivation and habits for continuous learning.

To sum up, the current demand for talents in society is undergoing a profound transformation. This transformation not only requires talents to have rich theoretical knowledge and practical skills, but also requires them to have multi-faceted qualities and abilities such as interdisciplinary, adaptable, innovative and international. Application-oriented education is designed to meet these needs. It focuses on practical teaching, interdisciplinary integration, cultivation of innovation ability and expansion of international vision, and is committed to cultivating high-quality talents who meet the market demand.

Therefore, colleges and universities should deeply understand and grasp the changing trend of the current social demand for talents, and actively promote the development and innovation of applied education. The quality and level of applied education should be continuously improved by optimizing the curriculum system, strengthening practical teaching, promoting industry-university-research cooperation, and strengthening international exchanges and cooperation. At the same time, colleges and universities should also strengthen comprehensive quality education and career planning guidance for students to help them better adapt to market demand and achieve personal development. In a word, application-oriented education is of great significance in cultivating high-quality talents who meet the market demand. Colleges and
universities should actively adapt to the changes in society's demand for talents, strengthen the construction and reform of application-oriented education, and make positive contributions to training more outstanding talents.

2. **Expounds the Core Connotation of Application-oriented Education**

With the progress of The Times and the development of society, applied education has gradually emerged and become a new force in the field of education. Its core connotation is to pay attention to the practical application of knowledge and the cultivation of practical ability, aiming at cultivating high-quality talents with practical ability and innovative spirit, so as to meet the needs of talents for economic and social development.

2.1. **Applied Education Emphasizes the Practical Application of Knowledge**

The traditional education mode often pays too much attention to the teaching of theoretical knowledge, which makes it difficult for students to apply what they have learned to practical work. However, applied education breaks this constraint and closely combines theoretical knowledge with practical activities, so that students can constantly contact with practical problems in learning and deepen their understanding and application of theoretical knowledge through practical operation. This kind of education not only improves students’ interest and enthusiasm in learning, but also helps them form the ability to solve practical problems, laying a solid foundation for their future career development.

2.2. **Application-oriented Education Focuses on the Cultivation of Practical Ability.**

Practical ability refers to the operational skills and problem-solving abilities shown by individuals in solving practical problems. In application-oriented education, the cultivation of practical ability runs through the whole educational process. The school provides students with abundant practical opportunities through school-enterprise cooperation and practical teaching bases. In practice, students continue to explore and try, and gradually master various practical skills and methods. At the same time, the school also focuses on cultivating students’ innovative thinking and critical thinking, so that they can quickly find solutions to complex problems and constantly improve their practical ability.

2.3. **Application-oriented Education Also Emphasizes Adapting to the Needs of Talents for Economic and Social Development**

With the continuous progress and development of society, the demand for talents is constantly changing. Application-oriented education pays close attention to social development trends and changes in talent needs, and constantly adjusts and optimizes educational content and methods. It focuses on cultivating students’ comprehensive quality and interdisciplinary ability, so that they are equipped with the ability to adapt to future social development. At the same time, applied education also focuses on cultivating students’ professional ethics and sense of social responsibility, so that they can actively perform their duties in their future work and contribute to the development of society.

In the process of implementing applied education, colleges and universities play a key role. First of all, colleges and universities need to optimize the curriculum system, combining theoretical courses with practical courses to form a complete curriculum system. At the same time, colleges and universities also need to strengthen practical teaching links and provide sufficient practical opportunities and resources to ensure that students can fully exercise their practical ability. In addition, colleges and universities also need to strengthen cooperation with enterprises and social organizations to jointly promote the development of application-oriented education and realize the close connection between personnel training and economic and social development.
In the future, with the rapid development of science and technology and the continuous progress of society, applied education will continue to play an important role. We look forward to seeing more universities and educators devote themselves to the practice of application-oriented education, constantly explore and innovate, and contribute wisdom and strength to cultivating more excellent application-oriented talents. At the same time, we also look forward to seeing more students under the training of application-oriented education, grow into high-quality talents with practical ability and innovative spirit, and contribute their own strength to the development and progress of society.

3. The Positioning of Universities in Applied Education

With the rapid development of society, the demand for talents is increasingly diversified, and application-oriented education has gradually become an important part of the field of higher education. As the main undertakers of application-oriented education, colleges and universities play a key role in cultivating high-quality talents with practical ability, innovative spirit and adapting to the needs of social development. The purpose of this paper is to explore the orientation of colleges and universities in applied education, in order to provide theoretical support and practical guidance for colleges and universities to carry out applied education better.

3.1. Colleges and Universities are the Leaders of Applied Education

Colleges and universities play a leading role in applied education. First of all, colleges and universities need to clarify the concept and goal of application-oriented education, that is, to train high-quality talents with practical ability and innovative spirit. On this basis, colleges and universities need to formulate corresponding teaching plans and curriculum settings to ensure that educational content is closely aligned with market demand. At the same time, colleges and universities also need to strengthen contacts with enterprises, industries and other sectors of society, understand the market demand and talent development trend, and provide strong external support for application-oriented education.

3.2. Colleges and Universities Should Be the Integrators of Applied Education Resources

Colleges and universities have abundant educational resources, including teachers, scientific research facilities and practical teaching bases. In the application-oriented education, colleges and universities need to give full play to the advantages of these resources, integrate and optimize. First of all, colleges and universities need to strengthen the construction of teachers, train a group of teachers with practical experience and innovation ability, and provide a strong talent guarantee for application-oriented education. Secondly, colleges and universities need to increase investment in scientific research, promote the transformation and application of scientific research results, and provide a steady stream of innovation power for application-oriented education. Finally, colleges and universities need to actively build practice teaching bases to provide students with sufficient opportunities and platforms for practice, so that they can exercise and improve their practical ability in practice.

3.3. Colleges and Universities as the Guarantor of the Quality of Applied Education

Quality is the lifeline of education, and applied education is no exception. Colleges and universities, as the implementer of applied education, need to undertake the heavy responsibility of ensuring the quality of education. First of all, colleges and universities need to establish and improve the teaching quality monitoring system, and conduct regular evaluation and feedback on the teaching process and teaching effect to ensure the steady improvement of
teaching quality. Secondly, colleges and universities need to strengthen the management and
guidance of students, help them make reasonable study plans and career plans, and improve
their study efficiency and employment competitiveness. Finally, colleges and universities also
need to strengthen communication and cooperation with the society, understand the needs and
evaluation of talents in the society, and provide strong support for the continuous improvement
of applied education.

3.4. Colleges and Universities Should Be the Promoters of Applied Education
Innovation
Innovation is the core driving force of applied education. Colleges and universities need to
actively promote innovation in applied education to adapt to social development and the ever-
changing demand for talents. First of all, colleges and universities need to innovate in
educational concepts, establish an educational concept that takes students as the center and
ability training as the core, and promote the transformation of educational models. Secondly,
colleges and universities need to innovate in teaching methods, introduce modern information
technology and teaching methods, and improve the interest and effectiveness of teaching.
Finally, colleges and universities also need to innovate in the curriculum system, build a
curriculum system that closely matches the market demand, and cultivate students' comprehensive quality and interdisciplinary ability.

3.5. Colleges and Universities are Inheritors of Applied Education Culture
Application-oriented education is not only an education model, but also an education concept
and culture. As the inheritors of application-oriented education, colleges and universities need
to actively promote the spirit and value of application-oriented education and create a good
educational atmosphere. First of all, colleges and universities need to strengthen the publicity
and popularization of applied education, and improve the understanding and attention of
teachers and students to applied education. Secondly, colleges and universities need to hold
various academic and cultural activities to provide a platform for teachers and students to
exchange learning and display their talents, so as to promote the spread and development of
application-oriented education culture.

To sum up, colleges and universities play multiple roles in applied education, which are not only
the leader, but also the resource integrator, quality guarantee, innovation promoter and
cultural inheritor. In order to better carry out application-oriented education, colleges and
universities need to constantly strengthen their own construction, improve the quality of
education and innovation ability, and make positive contributions to training more excellent
application-oriented talents. At the same time, colleges and universities also need to strengthen
cooperation and exchanges with all sectors of society, jointly promote the development and
innovation of applied education, and provide a strong talent guarantee for the progress and
development of society.

4. Based on the Sustainable Development of Talents, Most Colleges and
Universities Adopt the Mode of "Applied Education"
In the process of implementing application-oriented education, colleges and universities should
pay attention to the renewal of educational ideas, the optimization of curriculum system, the
reform of teaching methods and the construction of teachers, so as to ensure the quality and
effect of application-oriented education. These four aspects are interrelated and promote each
other, which together constitute the core elements of applied education.
4.1. The Renewal of Educational Concept is the Premise and Foundation of the Implementation of Applied Education.

The traditional educational concept often focuses on the inculcation of knowledge and imparts theories, but neglects the cultivation of students' practical ability and innovative spirit. Therefore, colleges and universities need to abandon this old educational concept and establish a new concept with ability training as the core. This requires college educators to fully realize the importance and urgency of application-oriented education, and take cultivating students' practical ability, innovative spirit and professional quality as the primary task of education. At the same time, colleges and universities also need to strengthen the contact with all sectors of society, understand the market demand and talent development trend, and closely combine the market demand and talent training to form an educational concept that meets the needs of social development.

4.2. The Optimization of Curriculum System is the Key to the Implementation of Application-oriented Education

The curriculum system is the basis and support of personnel training, and directly relates to the knowledge structure and ability level of students. Therefore, colleges and universities need to reform and optimize the traditional curriculum system according to the characteristics and requirements of application-oriented education. On the one hand, colleges and universities need to increase the proportion of practical courses and integrate practical teaching into the whole educational process, so that students can learn and master knowledge in practice. On the other hand, colleges and universities also need to strengthen the setting of interdisciplinary courses to cultivate students' comprehensive quality and interdisciplinary ability to meet the diversified needs of the future society. In addition, colleges and universities need to constantly update course content according to market demand and talent development trend to ensure that the course content is cutting-edge and practical.

4.3. The Reform of Teaching Methods is an Important Means to Implement Applied Education

Teaching method is directly related to students' learning interest and learning effect. Traditional teaching methods are often lecturing, lack of interaction and practice links, it is difficult to stimulate students' initiative and creativity. Therefore, colleges and universities need to actively explore and adopt new teaching methods and means, such as case teaching, project teaching, flipped classroom, etc., in order to stimulate students' learning interest and enthusiasm. At the same time, colleges and universities also need to strengthen the design and organization of practical teaching links, to provide students with more practical opportunities and platforms, so that they can exercise and improve their practical ability in practice.

4.4. The Construction of Teaching Staff is the Guarantee for the Implementation of Application-oriented Education

Teachers are the main body and core strength of education, and their quality and ability directly affect the quality and effect of education. Therefore, colleges and universities need to pay attention to the construction of teachers and strengthen the training and introduction of teachers. On the one hand, colleges and universities need to strengthen the training and promotion of existing teachers, improve their practical ability and innovation ability, so that they can better adapt to the needs of applied education. On the other hand, colleges and universities also need to actively introduce outstanding talents with practical experience and innovation ability to enrich the team of teachers and improve the overall teaching level. At the same time, colleges and universities also need to establish a sound incentive mechanism to
encourage teachers to actively participate in the practice and reform of application-oriented education, and promote the continuous development of application-oriented education.

In the process of implementing the reform and construction in these four aspects, colleges and universities also need to pay attention to the following points: First, to strengthen the top-level design and planning, to ensure the systematic and coordinated reform and construction measures; Second, we should pay attention to the effectiveness and maneuverability to ensure that all measures can really take root and produce results; Third, we should strengthen supervision and evaluation work, find problems in time and improve and optimize them. Fourth, we should strengthen exchanges and cooperation with advanced international educational concepts and models, learn from their successful experience and promote the international development of applied education. To sum up, colleges and universities should pay attention to the renewal of educational ideas, the optimization of curriculum system, the reform of teaching methods and the construction of teaching staff in the process of implementing applied education. These work are interrelated and promote each other, which together constitute the core elements and guarantee system of applied education. By continuously strengthening these aspects of work, colleges and universities can ensure the quality and effect of applied education, and make positive contributions to cultivating more high-quality talents with practical ability, innovative spirit and professional accomplishment.

5. Conclusion

In the strategic vision of sustainable development of talents, we can find its far-reaching significance and importance by examining the positioning of "applied education" in colleges and universities. As an important part of the higher education system, application-oriented education aims to cultivate high-quality talents with practical ability, innovative spirit and adapt to the needs of social development, which is highly in line with the strategic goal of sustainable development of talents. As the main undertakers of application-oriented education, colleges and universities play a key role in the process of personnel training. Through the renewal of educational ideas, the optimization of curriculum system, the reform of teaching methods and the construction of teachers, colleges and universities continue to promote the innovation and development of applied education, which provides a strong guarantee for the sustainable development of talents. In the future, with the rapid progress of science and technology and the profound changes of society, the demand for talents will show more diversified and personalized characteristics. Therefore, colleges and universities need to continue to deepen the understanding and exploration of applied education, and constantly improve the education system and teaching methods to meet the new needs and challenges of talent training. At the same time, colleges and universities should also strengthen cooperation and exchanges with all sectors of society, understand the market demand and talent development trend, closely combine talent training with social needs, and promote the deep integration of applied education and social development. In conclusion, based on the strategy of sustainable development of talents, we can see the important strategic value and broad prospects of "applied education" in colleges and universities. Colleges and universities should continue to play their leading role in applied education, constantly innovate and improve the education system, and make greater contributions to training more excellent applied talents and promoting the sustainable development of society.

References


