

# Solving the Major Problems of China's Construction with Xi Jinping's Thought of Rule of Law

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## Abstract

An important part of the socialism with Chinese characteristics in the new era is Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law. Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law contains rich connotation, meticulous logical thinking, rigorous and in-depth exposition, and constructs a perfect ideological system. This is the latest achievement of Marxist theory in China, is the concept of rule of law that conforms to the national conditions of China, is the auxiliary thrust to push our country on a more rigorous and better path of rule of law, is the theoretical thought that must be strictly observed to promote our country's governance system and governance ability, provides an effective guide for our country to administer the country by law in an all-round way, and provides a direction for the development of China's construction. We should thoroughly understand and understand the profound connotation of Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law, and combine the thought of rule of law with the practice of administering the country by law, and firmly uphold the leading position of Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law.

## Keywords

Thought of Rule of Law; Xi Jinping; China Construction.

## 1. Construction

### 1.1. Provide Action Guide for China Construction

#### 1.1.1. Xi Jinping's Thought of Rule by Law Points Out the Direction of Our Country's Road Construction of Rule by Law

At present, China must strictly follow the guidance of Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law, which can promote the development and innovation of socialism with Chinese characteristics on the level of rule of law.

#### 1.1.2. Xi Jinping's Thought of Rule by Law is the Important Guiding Thought to Promote the National Overall Development

Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law is the only correct theoretical and ideological guidance to promote the development of socialist modernization and construct China under the rule of law. Only under the guidance of Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law can we vigorously develop China's construction and solve China's problems so as to promote the stable development of China's economy and create a wider space for the development of socialism with Chinese characteristics.

### 1.2. Providing Basic Compliance for China Construction

#### 1.2.1. Insist on Taking the People as the Center

General Secretary Xi commented on the key task of vigorously promoting the rule of law at present and in the coming period, and stressed that we should unswervingly follow the road of the people and take the people as the core. Whether now or in the future, our party is the correct guide for leading the people towards a bright future. We should persist in following the party, listen to the party's command, strive to create a contingent of high-quality, high-level and high-

education talents under the rule of law, promote the improvement of the quality of all aspects of high-level leading talents, and serve the people better.

### **1.2.2. Adhering to the Rule of Law in All Respects**

We must abide by the rule of law, rule of constitution, rule of constitution, promote the modernization of the rule of law system in our country, solve the outstanding problems in the field of rule of law more efficiently. We will strive to build a perfect legal system with Chinese characteristics. We should firmly uphold the parallelism of ruling the country by law, ruling the country by law, and administering the country by law. We should emphasize the common development and construction of the country by law, the government by law, and the society by law. We should firmly establish scientific legislation, strictly enforce the law, impartially administer justice, abide by the law by the whole people, and persist in promoting the rule of law at home and the rule of law involving foreign countries. Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law, which connects history with the future and combines domestic with international effectively, combines theory with practice, is an important idea of socialist rule of law practice with Chinese characteristics.

Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law is in line with the trend of development of the times, is born in accordance with the law of historical development, is the latest theoretical achievement of Marxism in China, which provides a feasible guide for the important problems existing in the construction of China and promotes the development of the construction of rule of law in China.

## **2. Xi Jinping's Thought of Rule of Law Leads the Construction of China**

Xi Jinping's thought of rule by law makes our country unswervingly follow the road of rule by law, which is expected to return. The history of human development from generation to generation proves that the most reliable and solid governance method is "the law-goer is stronger than the country, and the law-goer is weaker than the country." But only in combination with the national conditions of our country and in accordance with the reality of China, is it the correct way to administer the country by law. A thorough understanding of China's national conditions and development process is the key to the implementation of the rule of law, but we can not adhere to the rules, the same. The road problem is always the most crucial problem in the development course of managing the country by law. When we start to build the socialist road of rule of law, we must consider the key question of what kind of road of rule of law we will build, which is related to the success or failure of our road of rule of law. Xi Jinping's thought of rule by law provides the guidance of rule by law for our country to carry out the rule by law comprehensively, clarifies why to carry out the rule by law, how to carry out the important measures related to rule by law, which is significant to the construction of rule by law in our country, and puts forward the important suggestions for the construction of the rule by law system in our country, and promotes the perfection of the basic framework. Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law expounds the profound connotation of the rule of law system in our country, and points out: "The practical experience and achievements accumulated in the construction of the rule of law road in our country will prove the correctness and success of the socialist road in our country." Since the 18th National Congress, our country has stressed the full implementation of the rule of law and consolidated the leading position of the party in the full rule of law. Under this background, the legal system structure of our country is more and more perfect, the development of our country legal construction ushered in the key turning point, reaped the considerable achievement. All these achievements can not be separated from the leadership of Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law.

## **2.1. Identifying Major Problems in China's Construction**

### **2.1.1. Prominent Problems Reflected by the People**

General Secretary Xi stressed that promoting the rule of law is to safeguard the fundamental interests of the people and ensure that their interests are not infringed upon. We should actively respond to the people's questions, new requirements and new expectations on key issues in the field of rule of law, study the people's needs and suggestions carefully in time, put the practical suggestions into our country's rule of law system, promote the optimization and improvement of the relevant legal system, ensure the people's life stability and happiness, and vigorously improve the people's sense of happiness, security and satisfaction. The rule of law thought put forward by General Secretary Xi is to really consider the people's needs, is really for the people's thought, and Xi Jinping rule of law thought depends on the people, benefit the people, protect the people, put the people's interests first, reflect the people's wishes, safeguard the people's interests, promote the people's well-being to carry out the whole process of managing the country by law in an all-round way, pay attention to the people's questions and suggestions on the outstanding issues, strive to make up for the shortcomings and vacancies in our country's legal system, at the same time, make overall overall planning, vigorously promote the construction of the rule of law road, construct and perfect the people's needs, improve the people's sense of well-being necessary legal system, ensure that the legal system itself and the implementation process fully reflect the will of the people.

### **2.1.2. Deep-level Problems Faced by Economy and Society**

Xi Jinping thinks that the thinking of rule of law and the method of rule of law are the key to deal with the outstanding problems in China's economic and social development. Market economy is also the rule of law economy. It can not be separated from the guarantee of rule of law. The basic laws and regulations of market economy, which can guarantee fair competition, honesty and honesty, and equivalent exchange, need the rule of law. Nowadays, finding the balance point between environmental resources and development, narrowing the gap between rich and poor and the contradiction between rich and poor, balancing the relationship between the government and the market, and other outstanding problems can not be separated from the legal level of governance. It is necessary to take multiple measures in parallel, adhere to the legal governance, systematic governance, comprehensive governance, source governance, and promote the level of rule of law, professional level and intelligence of social governance in our country.

### **2.1.3. Key Problems in the Construction of a Country Ruled by Law**

There are still some outstanding problems in the construction of our country under the rule of law. Xi Jinping stressed that at present, the priority to solve the key problems at the legal governance level is the construction of the government by law, which is also an important task and subject project in the development stage of our country at present. This needs to coordinate the standardization of administrative decision-making and the reasonable performance of government functions, firmly establish a more perfect decision-making mechanism according to law and without authorization. At the same time, we should improve the law enforcement procedures, strictly carry out the law enforcement responsibilities, strengthen the just and civilized law enforcement, strengthen the restriction and supervision of administrative power at the legal level, and build a unified, authoritative and efficient administrative system according to law.

### **2.1.4. Fundamental Problems in National and Social Governance**

Xi Jinping stressed that we should firmly follow the socialist rule of law road with Chinese characteristics, and on the rule of law road, we should perfect and develop our governance system and governance capability, and promote the modernization of governance system and

governance capability. Taking legal governance as an important carrier of perfecting and developing our country's governance system and capacity can ensure the standardization, science and democracy, stability and procedure of our country's governance according to law. Therefore, we should firmly perfect the urgently needed laws and regulations in our country, and use good law and good governance to bring about the development of new industrial forms and new modes for our country. We should vigorously promote the development of the field of the rule of law and the perfection of the system of the rule of law, deeply study and solve the outstanding problems in legislation, law enforcement, justice and law observance, and vigorously promote scientific legislation, strict law enforcement, fair justice and law observance by the whole people in a wide range.

### **2.1.5. Foreign-related Rule of Law and Strategic Issues in International Governance**

Xi Jinping pointed out that in order to better, more comprehensive and more efficient defense of the development of our country's homeland security and economic interests, we should vigorously promote the construction of our country's rule of law system and foreign law system, at the same time, we should pay attention to the training of relevant professionals, promote the coordination between domestic and foreign governance, and carefully plan the strategic layout of foreign law work. Faced with foreign provocators and foreign struggles, our country will occupy the commanding high point in the rule of law, and use legal weapons to say no to provocators and saboteurs. We will comprehensively promote the construction of legal systems applicable at home and abroad, give more attention to the training of foreign-related talents, comprehensively develop foreign-related legal services, and ensure high-level opening to foreign countries.

## **3. Problems to be Paid Attention to in Solving Major Problems in China's Construction**

### **3.1. Standing at the Present and Looking at the Long Term**

A journey of thousands of miles. Based on the present situation, we should learn to solve these outstanding problems by combining the thinking of rule of law and the method of rule of law. We should also look at the long-term, build a good foundation for our country under the rule of law, exercise the right of the rule of law correctly, use the power of the rule of law to promote the development of our society, make the rules and regulations of all aspects more mature and perfect, and make the development of the great cause of the party and the country have a long-term and stable guarantee. For example, to promote social stability and harmony, to accelerate the construction and improvement of preventive legal system; In order to eliminate the black forces and their "umbrella" more forcefully, vigorously promote the elimination of black normalizing evil; While carrying out the construction of national legal system, it is also necessary to combine the core values of socialism with Chinese characteristics, construct a stable and long-term rule of law mechanism, make more strict punishment against such behaviors as anomie of public morality and lack of honesty, and construct a good social atmosphere and order.

### **3.2. Sticking to Problem Orientation and Systematic Thinking**

We should always pay attention to the problem, adhere to the problem-oriented, focus on solving China's problems, this is also a major feature of Xi Jinping's rule of law thinking. Xi Jinping put forward a thorough explanation for the multiple problems in the field of construction of the rule of law, and developed a solution to these problems, which is the key to solve the problems in China, perfect the construction of the rule of law, and promote the development of the rule of law. It is an important task of the construction of rule of law to make full use of the thinking and method of rule of law in the process of the construction of rule of

law in China, and to construct a strong guarantee system to promote the stable development of the strategic layout of the four comprehensiveness. The construction of all-round rule of law needs our country's rule of law system as a boost. If we want to firmly follow the road of rule of law, we must promote the reasonable construction and perfection of the system of laws and regulations, improve the efficiency of the implementation of the system of laws and regulations, form the supervision system of rule of law covering all-round, strict and reasonable procedure, promote the perfection and perfection of the laws and regulations in the party, and ensure to give full play to the normative, leading and guaranteeing role of the rule of law in the reform and development of our country.

### **3.3. Deepening Theoretical Research and Legal Practice**

The major change in national governance means that we should make great efforts to promote the implementation of managing the country by law in an all-round way. The implementation of managing the country by law in an all-round way must determine the leading position of scientific theory, pay attention to the effect of combining theory with practice, strengthen the thinking of China's problems by theoretical thinking, make a good summary of the latest theoretical achievements on the construction of the rule of law in the new era within the Party, and learn to apply them, so that we can better give play to and guide all kinds of work in managing the country by law in an all-round way. In order to meet the actual situation of China, we should deeply study the relevant theories in combination with the national conditions of China, summarize the past revolution, reform and practical experience of our country, study a path of rule of law in accordance with the national conditions of China, deepen the relevant practice of rule of law, such as legislative practice, law enforcement practice, judicial practice, etc. We should persist in the rule of law thinking and rule of law method as the action guide to deal with major challenges and major risks, so as to overcome major resistance and solve major contradictions.

### **3.4. Focus on Top-level Design and Base-level Creation**

We must combine the people's demand for rule of law with the construction process of rule of law in our country, consider the situation at home and abroad in an overall way, tamp the ground floor building foundation, perfect the top-level design, form the top-down integration to promote, and then balance and coordinate the requirements of our country's governance system and governance capacity modernization with the new actions of various changes in our society. In addition to compacting the foundations of the underlying buildings, we have to explore and maximize the subjective initiative of the underlying buildings. At present, the construction of China under the rule of law is still in a process of continuous exploration and discovery, and the grass-roots government plays an important role in comprehensively promoting the rule of law. Therefore, we should encourage all grassroots units to dare to innovate and try to make mistakes in exploring the road of the construction of the rule of law.

### **3.5. Focus on Overall Promotion and Key Breakthroughs**

General Secretary Xi emphasized the integration of situation analysis, problem analysis, planning and layout and deployment measures with integrity, coordination and systematicness, and coordinated and coordinated progress. In the construction of China under the rule of law, we should insist on the leading position of the party, insist on the people being the masters of the country, insist on the overall rule of law, realize the coordination between the overall rule of law and the rule of law, promote the balance and complementarity between the rule of law and the rule of law, and vigorously promote the joint construction of the rule of law country, the government under the rule of law and the society under the rule of law, so as to promote the development of the rule of law, the administration under the law and the ruling of law. When we pay attention to the overall promotion, we should also pay attention to the key

breakthrough, the first thing is to build a government by law, in order to improve the credibility of the judicial organs of our country, to obtain the recognition of the people, to build a team of professional talents with high academic qualifications and high quality. We should firmly grasp the leading group belonging to the "key minority," ensure that leading cadres must respect the law, abide by the law, understand the law, adhere to the rule of law, value the rule of law, continue to cultivate and promote the thinking of leading cadres on the rule of law, and urge leading cadres to learn to solve problems with the rule of law thinking and the rule of law, promote the social and economic development of our country, resolve social contradictions, maintain social harmony and stability, improve the resistance against risks, and build a good image of law and law compliance.

### **3.6. Stick to the Goal and Focus on the Effect Test**

In the practice of promoting great struggle, great project, great cause and great dream, we are in the great course of building socialist modernization in an all-round way, we must strictly abide by the law, attach importance to the law and fear the law, firmly believe that the rule of law is the foundation of China's construction and development, is the key to maintain the social stability and development, and is the premise to promote the future long-term development of our country. At the same time, we must pay attention to optimizing the effectiveness of the construction of the legal system in managing the country by law in an all-round way, emphasize the establishment of a solid foundation of the rule of law, carry forward the advantage of the rule of law, make up for the defects of the rule of law in the past, strengthen the shortcoming of the rule of law, comprehensively promote the perfection and maturity of the system of all parties, and more rationally transform the outstanding advantage of the socialist rule of law into the governance efficiency of the country. We should emphasize the pertinence and practicability in the three aspects of legislation, law enforcement and law popularization, because the final results must be tested by practice, the correctness of the objective and whether the experimental results meet the expectation.

### **3.7. Emphasize the Core System Construction and Comprehensive Supporting**

It is necessary for our country to make legislation and standardize the work, including national security, science and technology, ecological civilization, risk prevention and foreign law work. The legal system related to comprehensively deepening reform, promoting economic and social development, promoting the perfection of social legal structure and promoting the level of people's livelihood needs to be formulated and improved as soon as possible. At the same time, we should emphasize the comprehensive supporting system related to the system and construct a perfect, rigorous and efficient supervision and restriction system. We should deepen the reform of the judicial responsibility system, promote the perfection of the comprehensive supporting facilities, strengthen the binding force of the rule of law, enhance the public supervision, build a legal guarantee system to ensure the fairness and justice of the society in this wide range, and ensure that the principle of fairness and justice is upheld in handling every judicial case.

## **4. Summary**

Strengthening the construction of China and constructing the good situation of China under the rule of law require us to make joint efforts, and having a sound and perfect system of the rule of law helps to promote the modernization of socialism in our country. Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law, which was born in accordance with the development trend of the times, promoted the development of China's construction and is the latest achievement of Marxist theory of rule of law in China. At the same time, Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law is also the theoretical thought of leading China's construction towards a better future. Therefore, we should persist

in carrying out Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law into practical life, lead the development of China's economy and society and pursue the ultimate. Deeply grasp the key issues in the field of rule of law as the central point, intensify the research to solve the difficult problems, emphasize the problem-oriented and practice-oriented equally, and strive to turn the practical results into the impetus for the development of our country. The rule of law prospers the country, while the rule of law is stronger. We should deeply grasp all kinds of contradictions and problems existing in the field of the rule of law, make breakthroughs one by one, make up for the shortcomings, earnestly put the interests of the people first, improve the people's livelihood and well-being, and with the constant improvement of the people's needs for the rule of law, security and justice, our country must constantly meet the needs of the people of all kinds. Xi Jinping's thought of rule of law is profound and profound. We should thoroughly understand the significance and profound connotation, continue to improve the thinking and consciousness of rule of law, and enhance the ability of rule of law.

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